### **2013 NAEP Mathematics**







### NAEP 2013 Mathematics

Mark DeCandia Kentucky NAEP State Coordinator Mark.DeCandia@education.ky.gov









#### What is NAEP?

- The National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) is the largest continuing and nationally representative assessment of what our nation's students know and can do in core subjects.
- A survey designed to produce national, state, and select urban district level results.
  - NAEP results are for populations of students, not for individual students nor schools.
  - Measures student performance nationally and reports changes over time.
  - Allows comparisons between states and the nation.

# NAEP School and Student Selection



- NAEP uses a carefully designed sampling procedure for the assessment to be representative of the geographical, racial, ethnic, and socio-economic diversity of schools and students in the state.
  - First, schools are selected to be representative of schools.
  - Then, within each chosen school students are randomly selected to participate. Each participating student represents hundreds of other similar students.



#### 2013 NAEP Administration:

- NAEP was administered over a six-week period. January 28th – March 8th
- About 3,000 students in approximately 100 schools are selected in each state for each grade and subject.
  - Each student is only assessed in one subject area.
  - Students only take a small portion of the assessment
  - Accommodations are provided as necessary for students with disabilities and English language learners.

#### NAEP Results

- Nation's Report
  Card
  KENTUCKY
- The results of NAEP are released as The Nation's Report Card.
  - The report card provides national, state, and districtlevel results, results for different demographic groups, inclusion information, and sample questions.
- NAEP Results are reported in two formats
  - Average Scale Scores
    - Numeric scale
    - 0 500 on mathematics and reading assessments
    - Scores cannot be compared across content areas
  - Achievement Levels
    - Categorical scale
    - Below Basic, Basic, Proficient, Advanced



# Student, School/District Characteristics for



| Chanastaniaties |                    | Obanastas |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Student         | Racial/Ethnic      | School/D  |
| Kentucky Public | Schools            |           |
| Judeni, Ochoon  | District Orialacti |           |

istrict **Characteristics** Characteristics Background

White: Number of school districts: **174**\* 81.9%

Number enrolled: 673,128

Black: Number of schools:

Percent in Title I schools: 84.1% 10.8% 1.577

Hispanic: With Individualized Education Number of charter schools: Programs (IEP): 3.9% N/A

15.2% Asian/Pacific Islander: Percent in limited-English Per-pupil expenditures:

American Indian/Alaskan

\$9,091

16.0

43,451

Pupil/teacher ratio:

Number of FTE teachers:

1.4%

Native:

0.1%

proficiency programs:

Percent eligible for free/reduced

2.4%

lunch:

56.6%

# 2013 NAEP Participation School and Student Counts



#### Total number of schools that participated:

- Grade 4 153
- Grade 8 144
- Grade 12 10 (For National Only)

307 (Includes JCPS TUDA Schools)

#### Total number of students assessed:

- Grade 4 4,200
- Grade 8 3,800

8,000

# 2013 Kentucky Participation in NAEP



- Total Kentucky NAEP Districts 123
- 4<sup>th</sup> Grade 153 (State NAEP)
- 8th Grade 144 (State NAEP)
- 12<sup>th</sup> Grade 10 (National only)
   307 Total Schools

TUDA (Jefferson County) -100 Schools



### **Mathematics**

NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS AT GRADES 4 AND 8

## MATHEMATICS









#### Mathematics Assessment



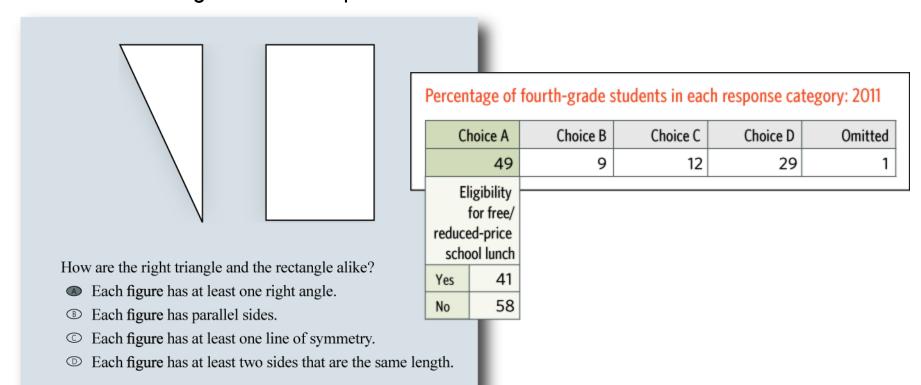
### Proportions of questions vary by grade in five mathematical content areas

|  | Grade 4 | Grade 8 |
|--|---------|---------|
| Number properties and operations           | 40%     | 20%     |
| Measurement                                | 20%     | 15%     |
| Geometry                                   | 15%     | 20%     |
| Data analysis, statistics, and probability | 10%     | 15%     |
| Algebra                                    | 15%     | 30%     |



#### **Geometry Question**

Nationwide 49% of fourth-graders were able to identify a property common to two geometric shapes





#### **Algebra Question**

31% of eighth-graders were able to identify the equation given a point and the slope

Which of the following is an equation of a line that passes through the point (0, 5) and has a negative slope?

$$\bigcirc$$
  $y = 5x$ 

© 
$$y = 5x + 5$$

① 
$$y = -5x - 5$$

$$y = -5x + 5$$

| Percentage of   | of eighth- | grade | students | in  | each  | response | category | r: 2011 |
|-----------------|------------|-------|----------|-----|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| i ci cciitage c | / CIGITUI  | grauc | Students | ••• | Cacii | CSPONSC  | cutegory | . 2011  |

| Choice A | Choice B | Choice C | Choice D | Choice E | Omitted |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 12       | 27       | 9        | 20       | 31       | 1       |

| Selected racial/                           |    |  |  |  |
|--|----|--|--|--|
| ethnic groups                              |    |  |  |  |
| White                                      | 34 |  |  |  |
| Black                                      | 24 |  |  |  |
| Hispanic                                   | 25 |  |  |  |
| Asian                                      | 52 |  |  |  |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native          | 20 |  |  |  |
| Native Hawaiian/<br>Other Pacific Islander | 22 |  |  |  |

### **2013 Math: Achievement Levels**



### Achievement Level Policy Definitions

Basic **Partial mastery** of prerequisite knowledge and skills that are fundamental for proficient work at each grade.

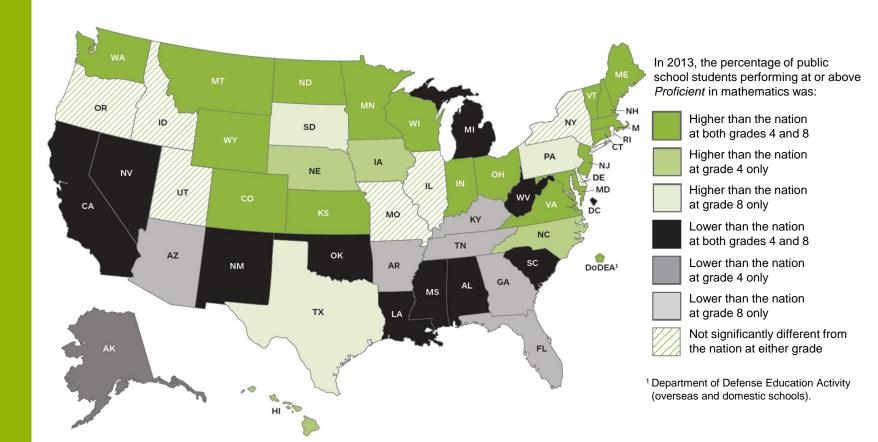
Proficient Solid academic performance for each grade assessed. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter, including subject-matter knowledge, application of such knowledge to real-world situations, and

analytical skills appropriate to the subject matter. Superior performance.

#### **Mathematics**



Percentages of 4th- and 8th-graders at or above *Proficient* in mathematics higher than the nation in 19 states/jurisdictions



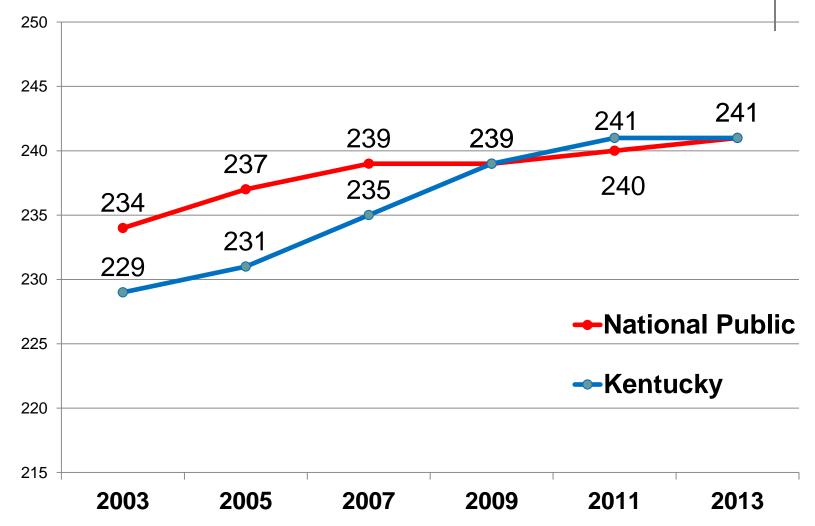




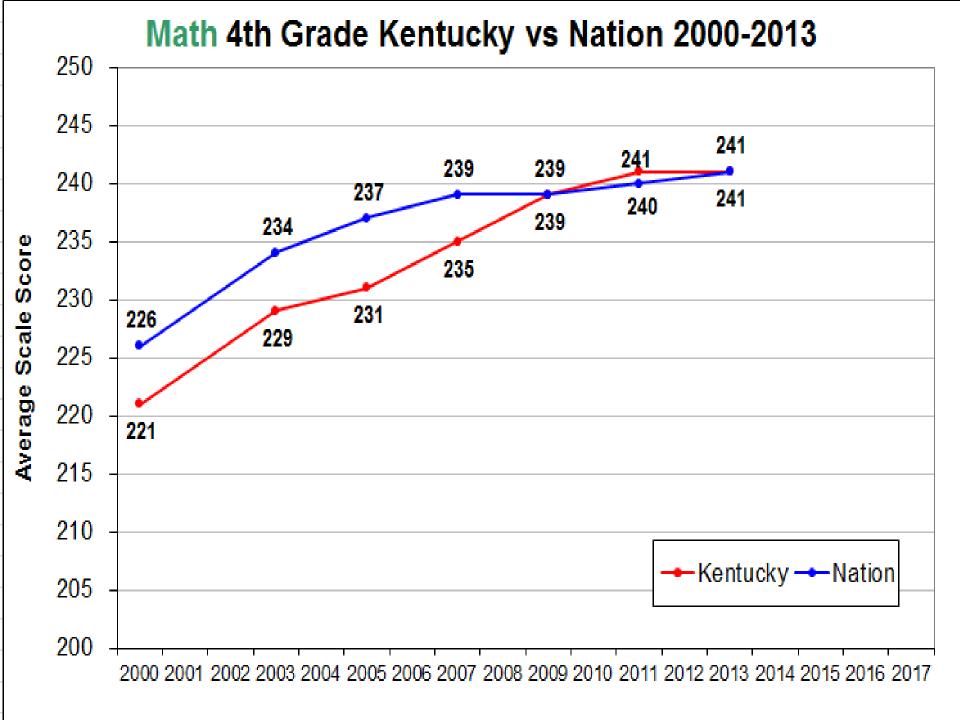
# Grade 4 Mathematics Results

### 2013 Math Grade 4: Average Scale Scores Over Time





NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.



## 2000 to 2013 Math Grade 4 Average Scale Scores



|      | Kentucky –<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Grade | Nation –<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Grade |
|------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|      | Scale Score Average                 | Scale Score Average               |
| 2000 | 221                                 | 226                               |
| 2003 | 229                                 | 234                               |
| 2005 | 231                                 | 237                               |
| 2007 | 235                                 | 239                               |
| 2009 | 239                                 | 239                               |
| 2011 | 241                                 | 240                               |
| 2013 | 241                                 | 241                               |

### KY Average Scale Scores: Grade 4 Math 2000 - 2013

|      | Kentucky<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Scale Score<br>Average | Nation<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Scale<br>Score<br>Average | KY TUDA Average (Jefferson County Public Schools) | TUDA Average (Large Cities) |
|------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|
| 2000 | 221   | 226  |   |                             |
| 2003 | 229   | 234  |   |                             |
| 2005 | 231   | 237  |   |                             |
| 2007 | 235   | 239  |   |                             |
| 2009 | 239   | 239  | 233   | 231                         |
| 2011 | 241   | 240  | 235   | 233                         |
| 2013 | 241   | 241  | 234   | 235                         |

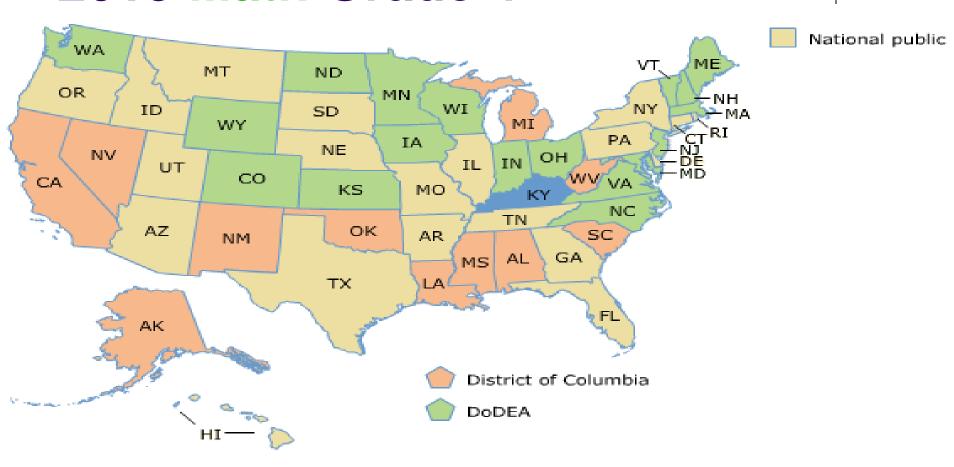


#### 2013 Math Grade 4 Scale Score

- In 2013, the average scale score for students in Kentucky was 241. This was not significantly different from that of students across the nation (241).
- In Kentucky, the average scale score for students in 2013 was not significantly different from that in 2011 (241). However, the average scale score for student in public schools across the nation in 2013 (241) was higher than that in 2011 (240).



#### 2013 Math Grade 4



Focal state/jurisdiction

Has a higher average scale score than the focal state/jurisdiction

Is not significantly different from the focal state/jurisdiction

Has a lower average scale score than the focal state/jurisdiction

Sample size is insufficient to provide a reliable estimate

# 2013 MATH Grade 4 Compared w/ Other Jurisdictions



Students' average scale scores:

- Higher than KY (19 Jurisdictions)
- Not significantly different (nation and 20 Jurisdictions)
- Lower than KY (nation and 12 Jurisdictions)

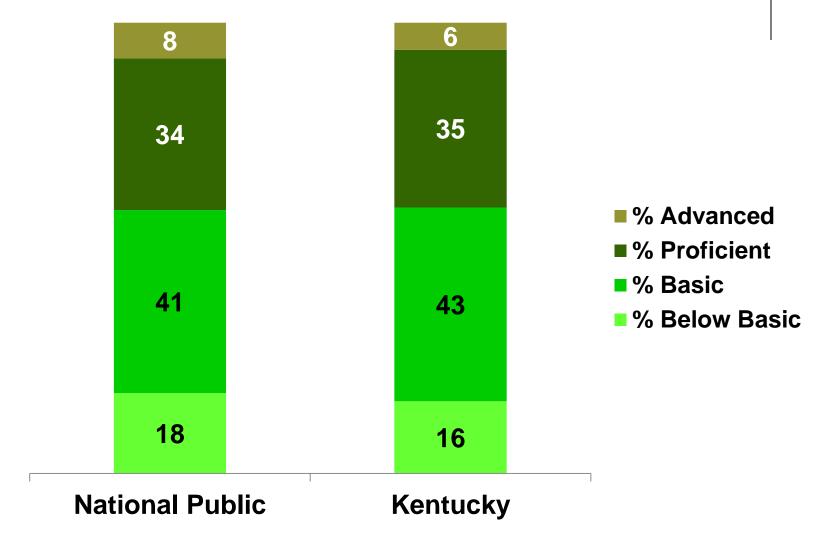
### 2013 Math Grade 4 Achievement Levels



- In 2013, the percentage of Kentucky's students who performed *at or above Proficient* was 41 percent. This was not significantly different from the percentage of the nation's public school students who performed at or above Proficient (41 percent).
- In Kentucky, the percentage of students who performed at or above Proficient in 2013 was greater than the percentages in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007 and 2009 but was not significantly different from the percentage in 2011.

### 2013 Math Grade 4 Achievement Levels





NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Percentages might not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# 2007 – 2013 Math Grade 4 Exclusion Rates of SD and/or ELL

|          |            |            |            | Nation Rate | on's l     | Exclu      | sion       |            |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|          | <b>'07</b> | <b>'09</b> | <b>'11</b> | <b>'13</b>  | <b>'07</b> | <b>'09</b> | <b>'11</b> | <b>'13</b> |
| Percent. | 3*         | 3*         | 3          | 1           | 3*         | 2*         | 2          | 2          |

In 2013, **no** states and jurisdictions had lower rates of exclusion than Kentucky's rate.

In 2013, 20 states had higher rates

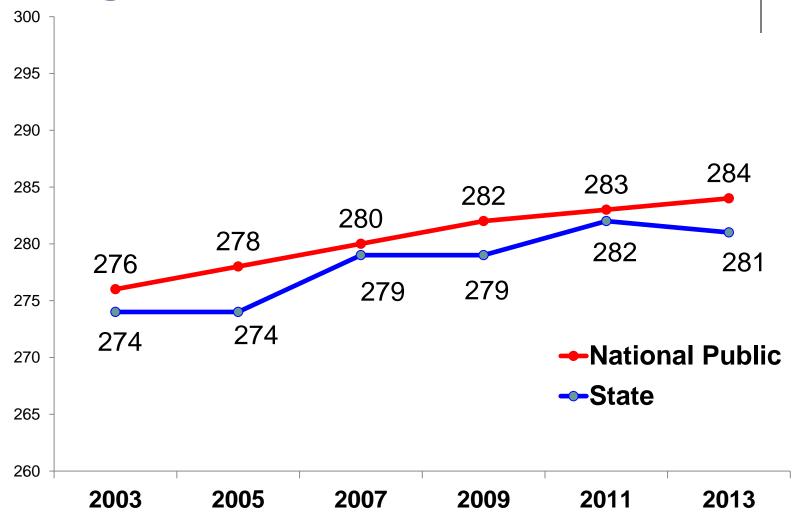
In 2013, 31 states had equal rate

<sup>\*</sup> Rates are rounded to nearest percentage

# Grade 8 Mathematics Results

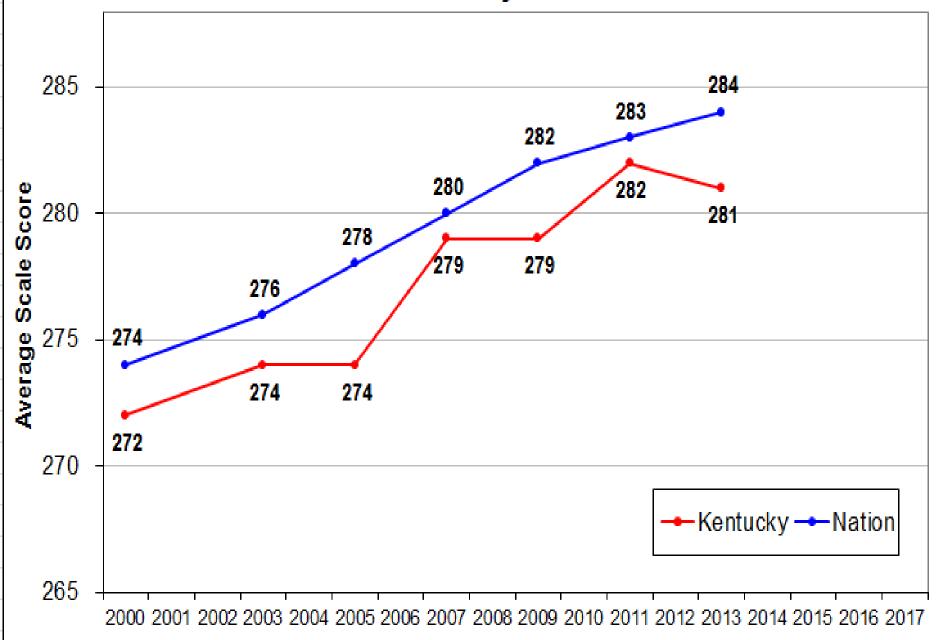
### 2013 Math Grade 8: Average Scale Scores Over Time





NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.

#### Math 8th Grade Kentucky vs Nation 2000-2013



# 2000 to 2013 Math Grade 8 Average Scale Scores



|      | Kentucky –                                   | Nation –                                     |
|------|--|--|
|      | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Scale Score Average | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Scale Score Average |
|      | Ocale Ocole Average                          | ocale ocole Average                          |
| 2000 | 270  | 272  |
| 2003 | 274  | 276  |
| 2005 | 274  | 278  |
| 2007 | 279  | 280  |
| 2009 | 279  | 282  |
| 2011 | 282  | 283  |
| 2013 | 281  | 284  |

KY Average Scale Scores: Grade 8 Math 2000 - 2013

|      | Kentucky<br>8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Scale<br>Score<br>Average | Nation<br>8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Scale<br>Score<br>Average | KY TUDA Average (Jefferson County Public Schools) | TUDA<br>Average<br>(Large<br>Cities) |
|------|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| 2000 | 270  | 272  |   |                                      |
| 2003 | 274  | 276  |   |                                      |
| 2005 | 274  | 278  |   |                                      |
| 2007 | 279  | 280  |   |                                      |
| 2009 | 279  | 282  | 271   | 271                                  |
| 2011 | 282  | 283  | 274   | 274                                  |
| 2013 | 281  | 284  | 273   | 276                                  |

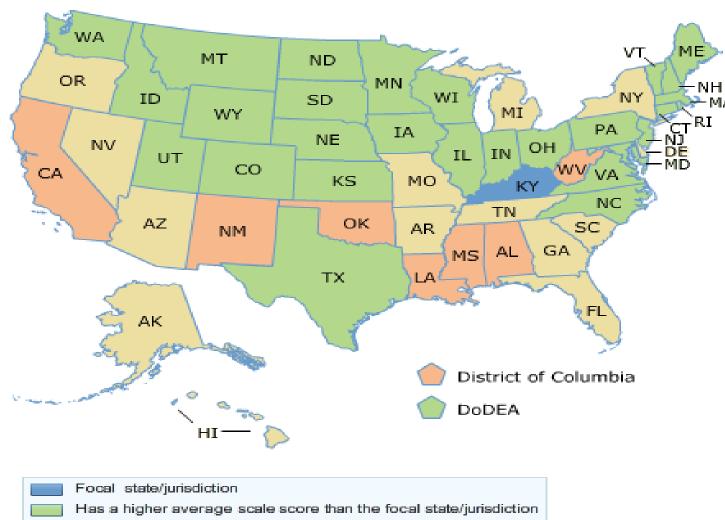
# 2013 Math Grade 8 Scale Score



- In 2013, the average scale score for students in Kentucky was 281. This was not significantly different from that of students across the nation (284).
- In Kentucky, the average scale score for students in 2013 was not significantly different from that in 2011 (282). However, the average scale score for student in public schools across the nation in 2013 was higher than that in 2011 (283).

### 2013 Math Grade 8





National public

Has a higher average scale score than the focal state/jurisdiction
Is not significantly different from the focal state/jurisdiction
Has a lower average scale score than the focal state/jurisdiction
Sample size is insufficient to provide a reliable estimate

# 2013 MATH Grade 8 Compared w/ Other Jurisdictions



Students' average scale scores:

- Higher than KY (8 Jurisdictions)
- Not significantly different (14 Jurisdictions)
- Lower than KY (29 Jurisdictions)

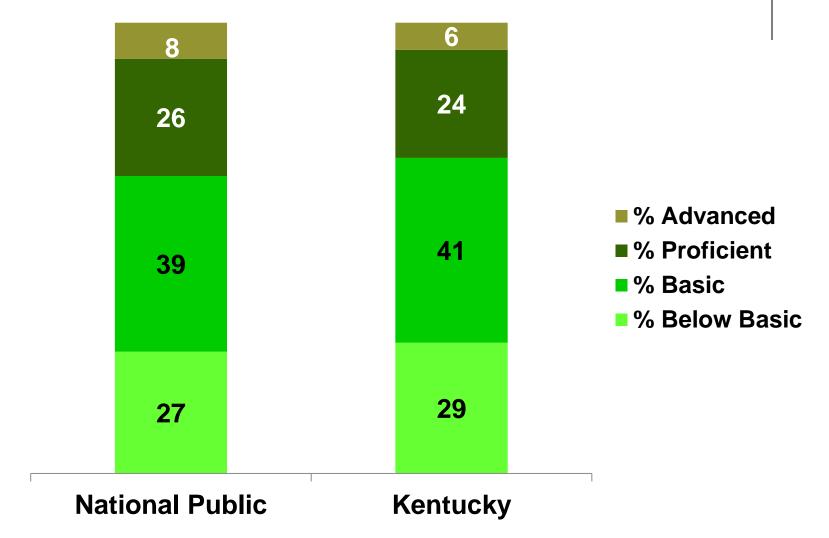
# 2013 Math Grade 8 Achievement Levels



- In 2013, the percentage of Kentucky's students who performed at or above Proficient was 30 percent. This was smaller than the percentage of the nation's public school students who performed at or above Proficient (34 percent).
- In Kentucky, the percentage of students who performed at or above Proficient in 2013 was greater than the percentages in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003 and 2005, but was not significantly different from the percentages in 2007, 2009 and 2011.

## 2013 Math Grade 8: Achievement Levels





NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Percentages might not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### 2013 Math Exclusion Rates of SD and/or ELL – Grade 8



|            |            |            |            |            | Nation<br>Exclusion Rate |            |            |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|            | <b>'07</b> | <b>'09</b> | <b>'11</b> | <b>'13</b> | <b>'07</b>               | <b>'09</b> | <b>'11</b> | <b>'13</b> |
| Percentage | 7*         | 5*         | 3          | 2          | 4*                       | 3*         | 3          | 2          |

In 2013, **25** states and jurisdictions had lower rates of exclusion than Kentucky's rate.

In 2013, 1 state had higher rates.

In 2013, 25 states had equal rate.

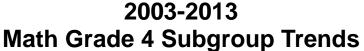
<sup>\*</sup> Rates are rounded to nearest percentage

Summary of Mathematics
Gap
Results

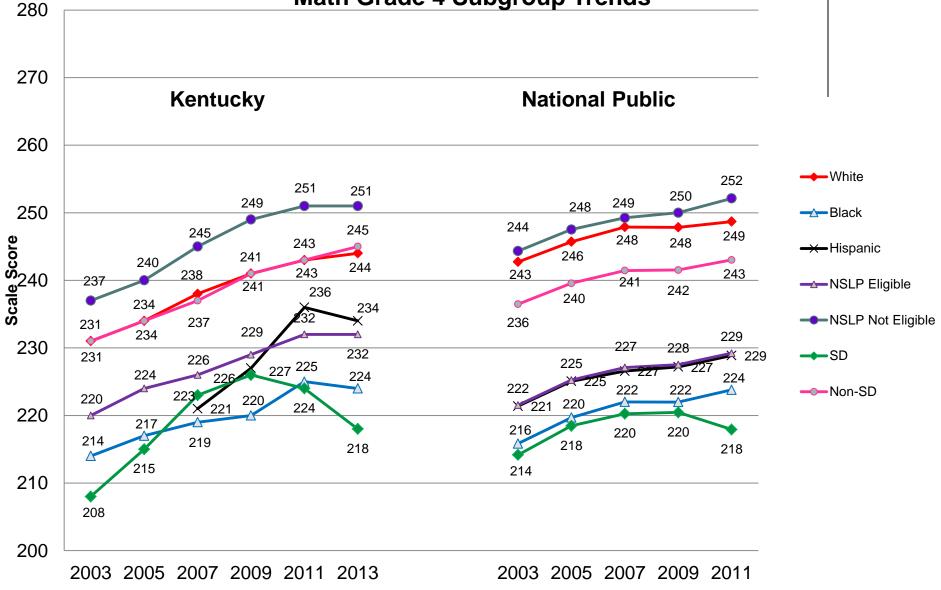


#### **2013 Math Scale Scores**

|   | Kentucky | Nation |
|---|----------|--------|
| 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Mathematics<br>Scale Score | 241      | 241    |
| 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Mathematics<br>Scale Score | 281      | 284    |

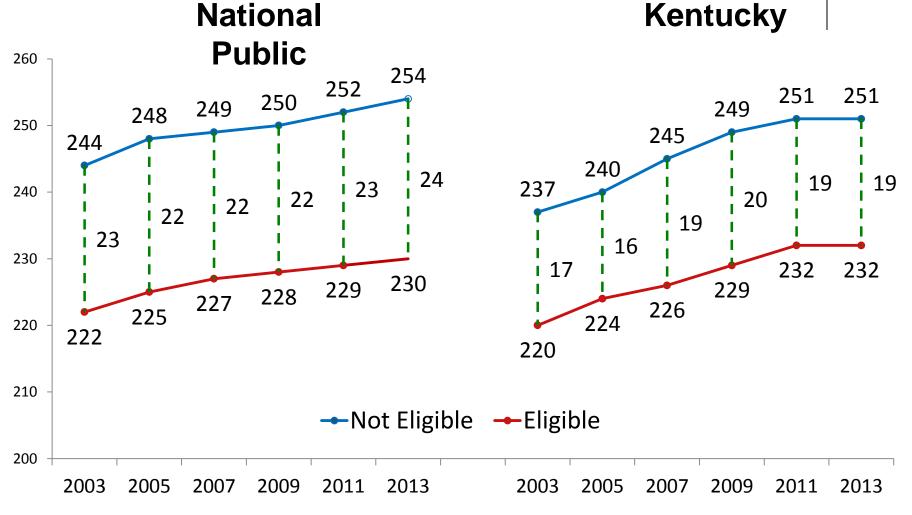






# 2013 Math Grade 4 Gap Comparison: Free/Reduced



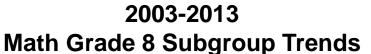


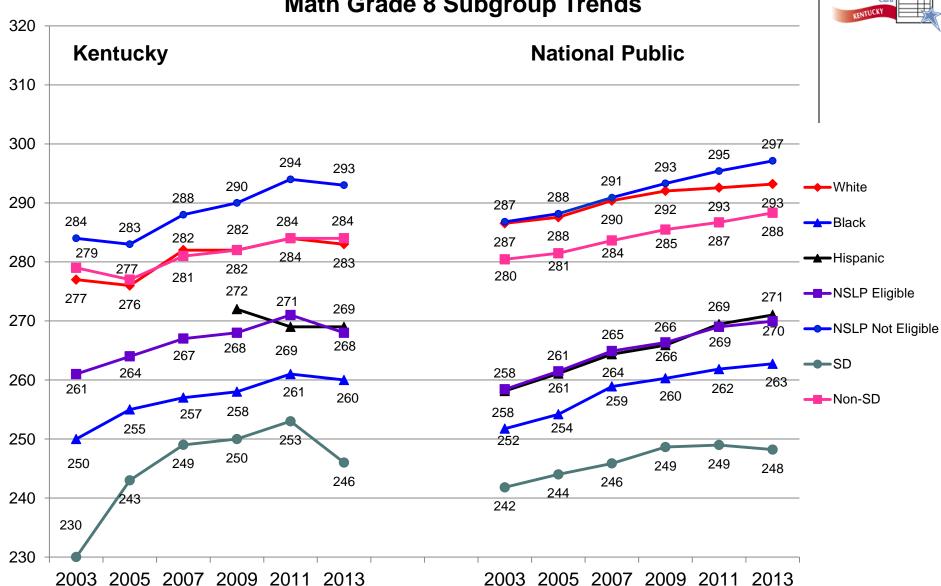
NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Score gaps are calculated based on differences between unrounded average scale scores.

### **2003-2013 Math Grade 4 Subgroup Trends**



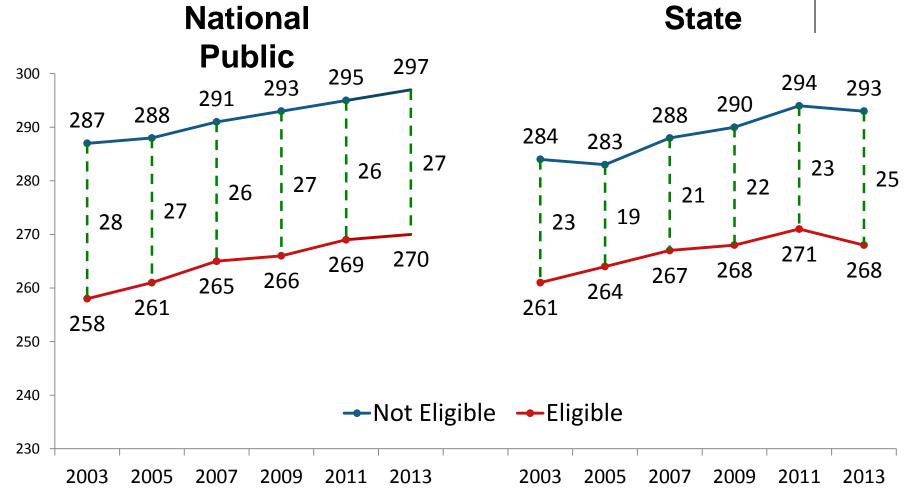
|      | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Free/<br>Reduced<br>Lunch |     | Students<br>w<br>Disabilities | Non-<br>SD |
|------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|------------|
| 2003 | 229     | 231   | 214   | *        | 220                       | 237 | 208                           | 231        |
| 2005 | 231     | 234   | 217   | *        | 224                       | 240 | 215                           | 234        |
| 2007 | 235     | 238   | 219   | 221      | 226                       | 245 | 223                           | 237        |
| 2009 | 239     | 241   | 220   | 227      | 229                       | 249 | 226                           | 241        |
| 2011 | 241     | 243   | 225   | 236      | 232                       | 251 | 224                           | 243        |
| 2013 | 241     | 244   | 224   | 234      | 232                       | 251 | 218                           | 245        |





# 2013 Math Grade 8 Gap Comparison: Free/Reduced





NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Score gaps are calculated based on differences between unrounded average scale scores.

### 2003-2013 Math Grade 8 Subgroup Trends



|      | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Free/<br>Reduced<br>Lunch | _   | Students<br>w<br>Disabilities | Non-<br>SD |
|------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|------------|
| 2003 | 274     | 277   | 250   | *        | 261                       | 284 | 230                           | 279        |
| 2005 | 274     | 276   | 255   | *        | 264                       | 283 | 243                           | 277        |
| 2007 | 279     | 282   | 257   | *        | 267                       | 288 | 249                           | 281        |
| 2009 | 279     | 282   | 258   | 272      | 268                       | 290 | 250                           | 282        |
| 2011 | 282     | 284   | 261   | 269      | 271                       | 294 | 253                           | 284        |
| 2013 | 281     | 283   | 260   | 269      | 268                       | 293 | 246                           | 284        |

## Math by Free/Reduced Lunch Grades 4 and 8 – 2000 to 2013



|      | 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Eligible -<br>KY (Nation) | 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Not Eligible -<br>KY (Nation) | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Eligible –<br>KY (Nation) | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Not Eligible -<br>KY (Nation) |
|------|--|--|--|--|
| 2000 | 207 (208)  | 230 (235)  | 255 (253)  | 280 (283)  |
| 2003 | 220 (222)  | 237 (244)  | 261 (258)  | 284 (287)  |
| 2005 | 224 (225)  | 240 (248)  | 264 (261)  | 283 (288)  |
| 2007 | 226 (227)  | 245 (249)  | 267 (265)  | 288 (291)  |
| 2009 | 229 (228)  | 249 (250)  | 268 (266)  | 290 (293)  |
| 2011 | 232 (229)  | 251 (252)  | 271 (269)  | 294 (295)  |
| 2013 | 232 (230)  | 251 (254)  | 268 (270)  | 293 (297)  |

## Math by Gender Grades 4 and 8 – 2000 to 2013



|      | 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Male<br>KY (Nation) | 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Female<br>KY (Nation) | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Male<br>KY (Nation) | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>Female<br>KY (Nation) |
|------|--|--|--|--|
| 2000 | 220 (225)                                    | 219 (223)                                      | 271 (273)                                    | 269 (271)                                      |
| 2003 | 230 (235)                                    | 227 (233)                                      | 275 (277)                                    | 274 (275)                                      |
| 2005 | 233 (238)                                    | 230 (236)                                      | 275 (278)                                    | 273 (277)                                      |
| 2007 | 237 (240)                                    | 234 (238)                                      | 280 (281)                                    | 277 (279)                                      |
| 2009 | 240 (240)                                    | 238 (238)                                      | 281 (283)                                    | 278 (281)                                      |
| 2011 | 242 (241)                                    | 240 (239)                                      | 282 (283)                                    | 281 (282)                                      |
| 2013 | 242 (242)                                    | 241 (241)                                      | 281 (284)                                    | 280 (283)                                      |

#### Math by Race Grades 4 and 8 – 2000 to 2013



|      | 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>White<br>KY (Nation) | 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>American -<br>African<br>KY (Nation) | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>White<br>KY (Nation) | 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade<br>American -<br>African<br>KY (Nation) |
|------|---|---|---|---|
| 2000 | 223 (233)                                     | 196 (203)   | 272 (283)                                     | 250 (243)   |
| 2003 | 231 (243)                                     | 214 (216)   | 277 (287)                                     | 250 (252)   |
| 2005 | 234 (246)                                     | 217 (220)   | 276 (288)                                     | 255 (254)   |
| 2007 | 238 (248)                                     | 219 (222)   | 282 (290)                                     | 257 (259)   |
| 2009 | 241(248)                                      | 220 (222)   | 282 (292)                                     | 258 (260)   |
| 2011 | 243 (249)                                     | 225 (224)   | 284 (293)                                     | 261 (262)   |
| 2013 | 244 (250)                                     | 224 (224)   | 283 (293)                                     | 260 (263)   |

## Parent's Highest Level of Education Matters — 8th grade survey

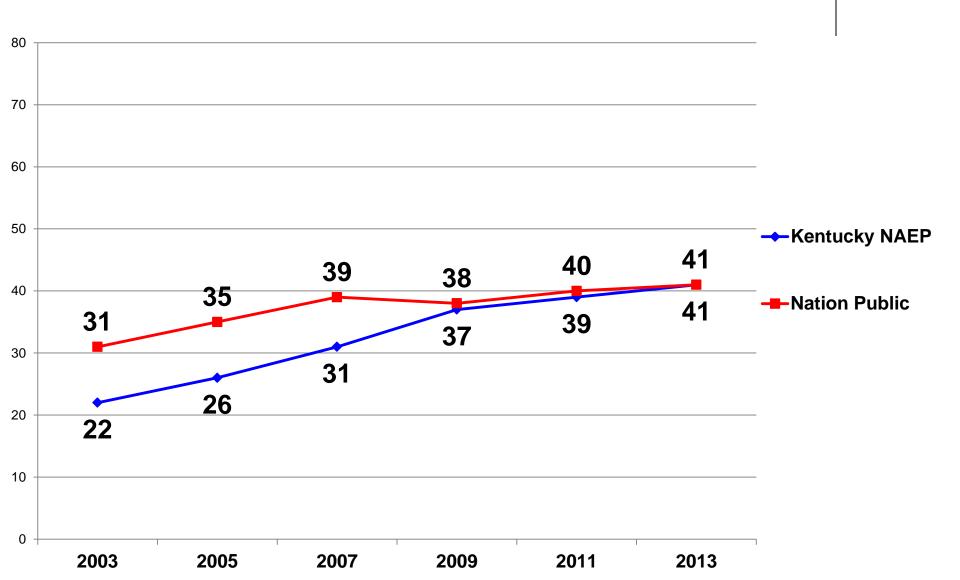


| Math 2013      | Did not graduate HS  KY (Nation) 7% (8%) |       |     | duated<br>S only<br>(Nation)<br>(17%) | Some Higher Education KY (Nation) 20% (15%) |                           | Graduated<br>College<br>KY (Nation)<br>45% (49%) |                           |
|----------------|--|-------|-----|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Scale<br>Score | 262                                      | (267) | 270 | (270)                                 | 281   | (285)                     | 291  | (295)                     |
|                | % at or<br>above<br>Proficient           |       | aı  | at or<br>bove<br>oficient             | а   | at or<br>bove<br>oficient | а  | at or<br>bove<br>oficient |
| Percent        | 11                                       | (16)  | 20  | (19)                                  | 28  | (33)                      | 42   | (47)                      |

Percent of students who did not report parent's highest level of education: 9% of Kentucky grade 8 students and 12 % of Nation (public) grade 8 students.

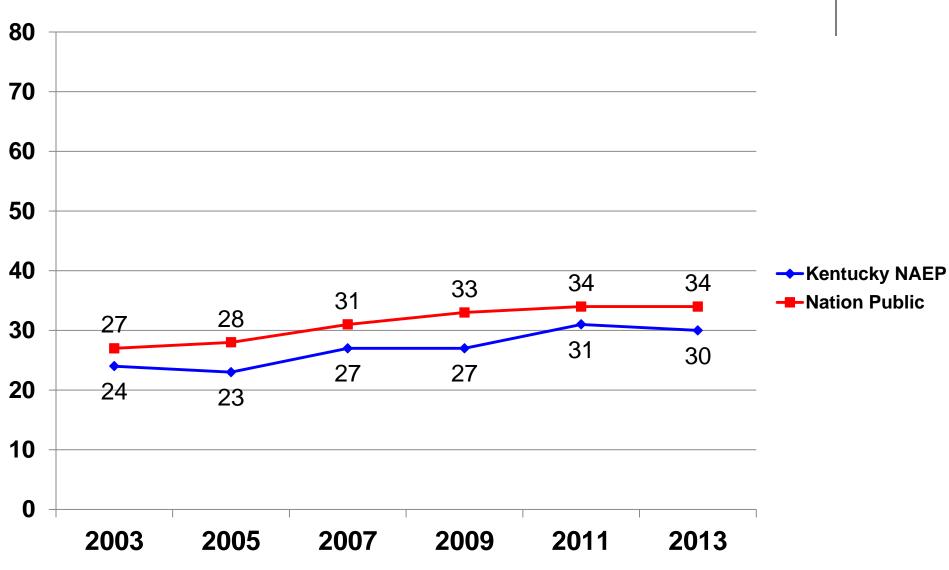
#### NAEP Math Grade 4: At or Above Proficient





#### NAEP Math Grade 8: At or Above Proficient

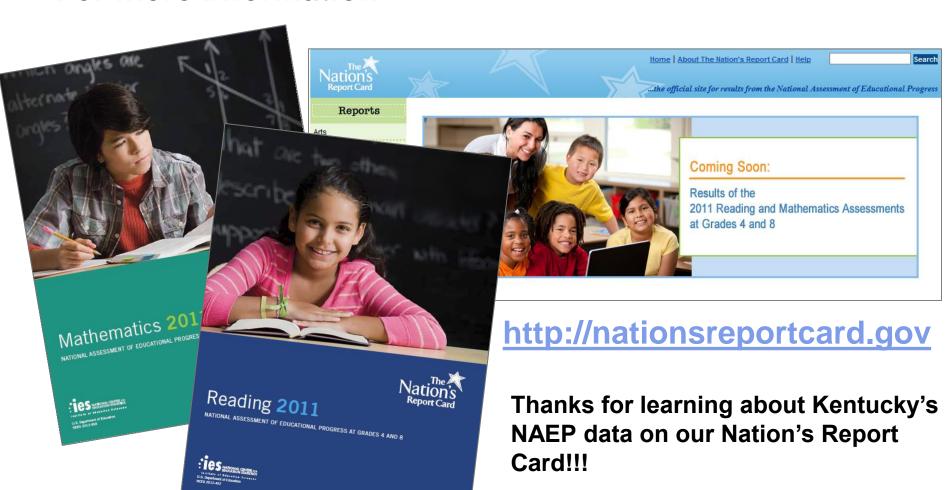








#### For more information





#### Explore the results on the new online report card



Photo Credits: © Franckreporter/iStockphoto #21058060; © Digital Vision/Getty #dv1940089; © Aldo Murillo/iStockphoto #6614201; © Jose Luis Pelaez Inc./Gettyimages #79671142



